GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
LOK SABHA

UNSTARRED QUESTION NO:5499
ANSWERED ON:30.04.2002
UPLIFTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL STANDARD
P.D. ELANGOVAN

Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Government have any special programme for the upliftment of standard of education in the rural areas of the country;

(b) if so, the details thereof;

(c) the steps taken by the Government to eradicate the inequality prevailing in the educational system and institutions in the country;

(d) whether the Government have updated the statistical details regarding total expenditure incurred on the development of education in the country during the last three years from primary level to the post-graduate level; and

(e) if so, the details thereof, State-wise?

Answer

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (PROF. RITA VERMA)

(a) & (b): The National Policy on Education (NPE), 1986, as updated in 1992, and its Programme of Action provide for a definite edge for education in rural areas. Pursuant to this, a number of schemes are under various stages of implementation, which predominantly address the educational needs of rural areas including technical education. These include the schemes for increased access targeting the disadvantaged sections; increased outreach through the distance mode by National Open School and Indira Gandhi National Open University; National Council of Rural Institutes for promoting rural higher education in the Gandhian model; scheme of Community Polytechnics for transfer of technolgy to rural people at low costs etc.

(c): The NPE lays special emphasis on the removal of disparities and to equalise educational opportunity by attending to the specific needs of those who have been denied equality so far. Concerns regarding quality and equity in education are continuously addressed and several measures taken which include separate schools and hostels for girls, exemption of tuition and other fees, incentives such as free textbooks, stationery, uniforms, scholarships, free studentships for poor and meritorious students, reservation in admission etc.

(d): Yes, Sir.

(e): A statement showing the expenditure on education of the Central & State Governments for the years 1998-1999, 1999- 2000 and 2000-2001 is annexed.

Statement referred to in parts (d) & (e) of the Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No.5499for 30.04.2002 by Shri P.D. Elangovan on upliftment of Educational Standard

(Rs. in crore)

S No.	States/UTs. (Actuals)	1998-99 Estimates) EE	SE	HE	TE	1999-2000 (Revised EE	SE	HE	TE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	1284.79	755.65	504.36	82.14	1703.05	818.83	625.46	71.27
2	Arunachal Pradesh	69.46	26.21	9.13	0.00	80.94	23.45	10.00	0.00
3	Assam	784.79	354.95	117.18	22.77	1331.50	491.34	145.00	23.00
4	Bihar	1656.16	497.27	301.37	33.67	2863.25	792.19	432.23	50.21
5	Goa	54.97	102.35	18.87	11.69	56.02	117.05	38.17	15.16
6	Gujarat	1685.45	1041.27	241.72	82.30	1641.51	1175.09	348.65	102.40
7	Haryana	542.77	497.74	114.32	30.70	514.09	459.80	160.26	75.24
8	Himachal Pradesh	388.17	215.89	43.80	14.57	410.37	187.39	55.66	10.21

9 Jammu & Kashmir	208.59	157.87	54.41	12.37	326.72	256.93	74.57	14.77
10 Karnataka	1303.79	778.30	306.46	66.42	1464.19	866.63	352.85	58.07
11 Kerala	903.57	597.05	307.52	81.43	1234.22	763.87	337.18	110.77
12 Madhya Pradesh	1580.53	594.87	241.96	78.70	1542.30	426.02	340.28	116.10
13 Maharashtra	2339.07	2008.33	491.39	246.46	4322.56	3870.68	669.78	270.19
14 Manipur	80.72	60.29	30.10	1.33	209.19	117.11	74.16	2.87
15 Meghalaya	88.72	39.55	24.87	1.12	114.69	49.96	26.49	1.51
16 Mizoram	58.55	26.56	13.16	1.02	72.97	36.64	19.84	1.35
17 Nagaland	82.59	31.07	7.00	1.79	93.24	34.55	11.84	2.00
18 Orissa	804.38	416.43	193.76	28.14	1139.90	370.17	187.52	15.50
19 Punjab	506.84	940.81	163.45	48.83	566.32	1066.77	217.29	72.71
20 Rajasthan	1487.17	975.29	193.83	31.13	1748.51	979.83	210.48	30.90
21 Sikkim	69.10	37.26	1.73	0.01	66.01	33.81	2.26	0.14
22 Tamil Nadu	1831.02	1422.11	282.93	116.72	1892.25	1494.89	488.15	145.69
23 Tripura	114.81	89.67	12.79	2.61	172.53	122.86	24.11	3.50
24 Uttar Pradesh	3188.75	1815.85	392.64	116.95	3132.36	1931.30	572.06	124.73
25 West Bengal	964.63	1484.41	359.40	76.51	1198.81	1602.47	467.76	95.42
26 A. & N. Islands	38.78	22.69	4.22	2.81	37.15	24.33	4.59	2.83
27 Chandigarh	26.03	20.53	52.74	12.31	28.29	21.58	72.50	16.13
28 Dadra & Nagar Haveli	7.93	2.86	0.00	1.03	8.62	3.19	0.00	0.76
29 Daman and Diu	5.34	4.78	0.77	1.05	6.40	5.43	0.95	1.03
30 Delhi	155.38	680.47	16.50	45.38	200.74	749.91	29.69	58.28
31 Lakshadweep	8.07	5.51	2.40	0.00	9.12	6.72	1.80	0.00
32 Pondicherry	42.19	34.88	12.03	11.14	45.01	38.51	23.30	16.52
Total (States/UTs.)	22363.11	15738.77	4516.81	1263.10	28232.83	18939.30	6024.88	1509.26
Centre	2751.57	982.76	1599.96	810.04	2854.24	1056.49	2164.65	1035.26

S States/UTs. 2000-2001 (Budget Estimates)

No.		EE	SE	HE	TE
1	2	11	12	13	14
1 Andhra Pradesh		1734.98	998.04	921.36	79.88
2 Arunachal Pradesh		84.61	25.11	10.29	0.00
3 Assam		1311.67	557.18	355.35	21.97
4 Bihar		2966.88	795.40	463.60	46.42
5 Goa		59.01	110.30	26.06	12.38
6 Gujarat		1926.70	1011.52	280.40	105.58
7 Haryana		498.07	513.81	218.51	37.14
8 Himachal Pradesh		481.81	217.06	52.29	8.88
9 Jammu & Kashmir		347.14	273.58	83.14	15.20
10 Karnataka		1717.31	988.78	641.84	61.18
11 Kerala		1285.14	868.61	419.80	122.75
12 Madhya Pradesh		1586.65	425.79	315.42	109.31
13 Maharashtra		2967.28	2437.15	1067.76	233.80
14 Manipur		144.92	82.62	42.82	3.25
15 Meghalaya		130.16	55.53	29.39	1.67
16 Mizoram		67.91	29.94	13.06	1.34
17 Nagaland		107.83	34.67	12.83	2.02
18 Orissa		1035.17	362.23	260.23	22.25
19 Punjab		605.17	1170.70	194.14	68.13
20 Rajasthan		1876.46	1055.99	224.05	33.22
21 Sikkim		66.35	34.14	3.45	0.17
22 Tamil Nadu		1974.42	1668.06	633.41	151.98
23 Tripura		196.27	143.81	25.32	5.13
24 Uttar Pradesh		3165.06	1753.77	424.36	121.76
25 West Bengal		1215.10	1648.62	485.52	79.09
26 A. & N. Islands		35.70	25.87	4.59	2.86
27 Chandigarh		29.41	23.75	57.14	15.99
28 Dadra & Nagar Haveli		8.51	3.48	0.00	0.85
29 Daman and Diu		6.43	5.77	1.11	1.10
30 Delhi		221.43	914.01	32.90	64.20
31 Lakshadweep		11.23	6.87	2.39	0.00
32 Pondicherry		46.49	41.83	20.34	8.22
Total (States/UTs.)		27911.27	18283.99	7322.87	1437.72

Centre	3610.75	1230.01	2128.78	1105.52

Legend:

EE = Elementary Education,
SE = Secondary Education,
HE = Higher Education,
TE = Technical Education.